



# Globalization & SCM Transformation

## Best SCM players in Korea

*i2 Technologies Korea*  
*March, 2006*

- **Best SCM players in Korea**
- **PI and SCM Journey**
- **SCM ongoing initiatives**

# Best SCM players in Korea

## Catching up and advancing beyond

- **Korean companies have been working hard to learn from both teachers;**
  1. Japanese firms' advanced manufacturing technology, TQM, lean manufacturing, Kanban and Kaisen
  2. American corporation's use of information technology, Business Process Reengineering and restructuring strategies
- **Some companies in Korea, after making rapid advancement, escaping catch-up mode and are rapidly differentiating from their global competitors :**

| The year of establishment | <i>Korean companies</i>             | <i>Japanese companies</i>   |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| <i>High-tech</i>          | • <b>Samsung Electronics (1969)</b> | • <b>SONY (1946)</b>  |
| <i>Metal</i>              | • <b>POSCO (1968)</b>               | • <b>Japan Iron &amp; Steel, the predecessor of Nippon Steel (1934)</b> |
| <i>Auto</i>               | • <b>Hyundai Motor (1967)</b>       | • <b>Toyota Motor (1937)</b>  |

# Best SCM players in Korea

## Catching up and advancing beyond



- Fortune magazine highlighted that “**Today Samsung Electronics ranks No.1 in the world in eight product categories, including flash memory chips, computer monitors, big LCD screens, and CDMA mobile phones. CEO Yun’s goal is to double that number of No.1 rankings in three years, and triple it in five years**” (September 5, 2005 issue)

|   | <b>SAMSUNG</b>  | <b>SONY</b>   |
|---|---|---|
| <i>Revenue 2004</i><br><b>YEAR-OVER-YEAR-CHANGE</b> | <b>\$71.6 billion</b><br><b>+31.5%</b>                            | <b>\$66.6 billion</b><br><b>+0.4%</b>                       |
| <i>Profits 2004</i>                                 | <b>\$9.4 billion</b>  | <b>\$1.5 billion</b>  |
| <i>EMPLOYEES</i>                                    | <b>66,600</b>   | <b>151,400</b>  |
| <i>HOUSEHOLD-NAME PRODUCTS</i>                      | <b>None</b>   | <b>Trinitron TV</b><br><b>Walkman</b><br><b>PlayStation</b> |
| <i>STATE-OF-THE ART PRODUCTS</i>                    | <b>Flat-panel TVs</b><br><b>Cellphones</b><br><b>Memory chips</b> | <b>Electronic games</b><br><b>Robotic dog</b>               |

Source: FORTUNE (september 5, 2005)

# Achievement

## AMR Global Top 25 Supply Chain, 2005



**Table 1:** The AMR Research Supply Chain Top 25 for 2005\*

| Vendor               | 2004 Rank (change) | AMR Research Opinion <sup>1</sup> (40%) | ROA <sup>2</sup> (25%) | Inventory Turns <sup>3</sup> (25%) | Trailing 12 Months Growth (10%) | Composite Score <sup>4</sup> |
|----------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Dell               | 1                  | 346                                     | 13.1%                  | 86.8                               | 18.7%                           | 19.37                        |
| 2 Procter & Gamble   | 3 (+1)             | 289                                     | 11.4%                  | 5.7                                | 18.5%                           | 13.23                        |
| 3 IBM                | 4 (+1)             | 278                                     | 13.2%                  | 16.7                               | 8.0%                            | 12.89                        |
| 4 Nokia              | 2 (-2)             | 234                                     | 14.1%                  | 12.7                               | 7.0%                            | 11.54                        |
| 5 Toyota Motor       | 6 (+1)             | 213                                     | 4.8%                   | 11.1                               | 34.0%                           | 11.24                        |
| 6 Johnson & Johnson  | 7 (+1)             | 191                                     | 16.0%                  | 3.0                                | 13.1%                           | 10.91                        |
| 7 Samsung Electronic | New to Top 25      | 110                                     | 15.7%                  | 9.2                                | 31.5%                           | 10.67                        |
| 8 Wal-Mart Stores    | 5 (-3)             | 241                                     | 8.5%                   | 7.3                                | 10.3%                           | 10.41                        |
| 9 Tesco              | 9 (0)              | 207                                     | 6.7%                   | 24.3                               | 8.5%                            | 9.66                         |
| 10 Johnson Controls  | 8 (-2)             | 172                                     | 5.4%                   | 24.2                               | 17.3%                           | 9.21                         |
| 11 Intel             | 19 (+8)            | 131                                     | 15.6%                  | 3.7                                | 13.5%                           | 9.18                         |
| 12 Anheuser-Busch    | 20 (+8)            | 129                                     | 13.9%                  | 11.7                               | 5.6%                            | 8.29                         |
| 13 Woolworths        | 12 (-1)            | 80                                      | 8.7%                   | 12.1                               | 31.1%                           | 8.18                         |

| Vendor                 | 2004 Rank (change) | AMR Research Opinion <sup>1</sup> (40%) | ROA <sup>2</sup> (25%) | Inventory Turns <sup>3</sup> (25%) | Trailing 12 Months Growth (10%) | Composite Score <sup>4</sup> |
|------------------------|--------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 14 The Home Depot      | 21 (+7)            | 108                                     | 12.9%                  | 4.7                                | 12.8%                           | 7.81                         |
| 15 Motorola            | New to Top 25      | 92                                      | 5.0%                   | 7.9                                | 35.3%                           | 7.79                         |
| 16 PepsiCo             | 10 (-6)            | 89                                      | 15.1%                  | 8.0                                | 8.5%                            | 7.55                         |
| 17 Best Buy            | 18 (+1)            | 112                                     | 9.6%                   | 7.2                                | 11.8%                           | 7.13                         |
| 18 Cisco Systems       | New to Top 25      | 59                                      | 12.5%                  | 4.7                                | 16.8%                           | 6.74                         |
| 19 Texas Instruments   | New to Top 25      | 24                                      | 11.4%                  | 4.3                                | 27.9%                           | 6.55                         |
| 20 Lowe's              | 22 (+2)            | 68                                      | 10.3%                  | 4.0                                | 18.2%                           | 6.53                         |
| 21 Nike                | New to Top 25      | 57                                      | 13.8%                  | 4.1                                | 12.2%                           | 6.50                         |
| 22 L'Oreal             | 23 (+1)            | 29                                      | 19.9%                  | 4.7                                | 3.6%                            | 6.41                         |
| 23 Publix Super Market | New to Top 25      | 42                                      | 13.7%                  | 12.9                               | 10.3%                           | 6.31                         |
| 24 Sysco               | New to Top 25      | 43                                      | 11.6%                  | 16.7                               | 12.2%                           | 6.17                         |
| 25 Coca-Cola           | 17 (-8)            | 54                                      | 15.5%                  | 4.8                                | 4.4%                            | 6.09                         |

\* For the complete version of this table, please see the AMR Research Report "The AMR Research Supply Chain Top 25 for 2005," November 2005. Source: AMR Research, 2005

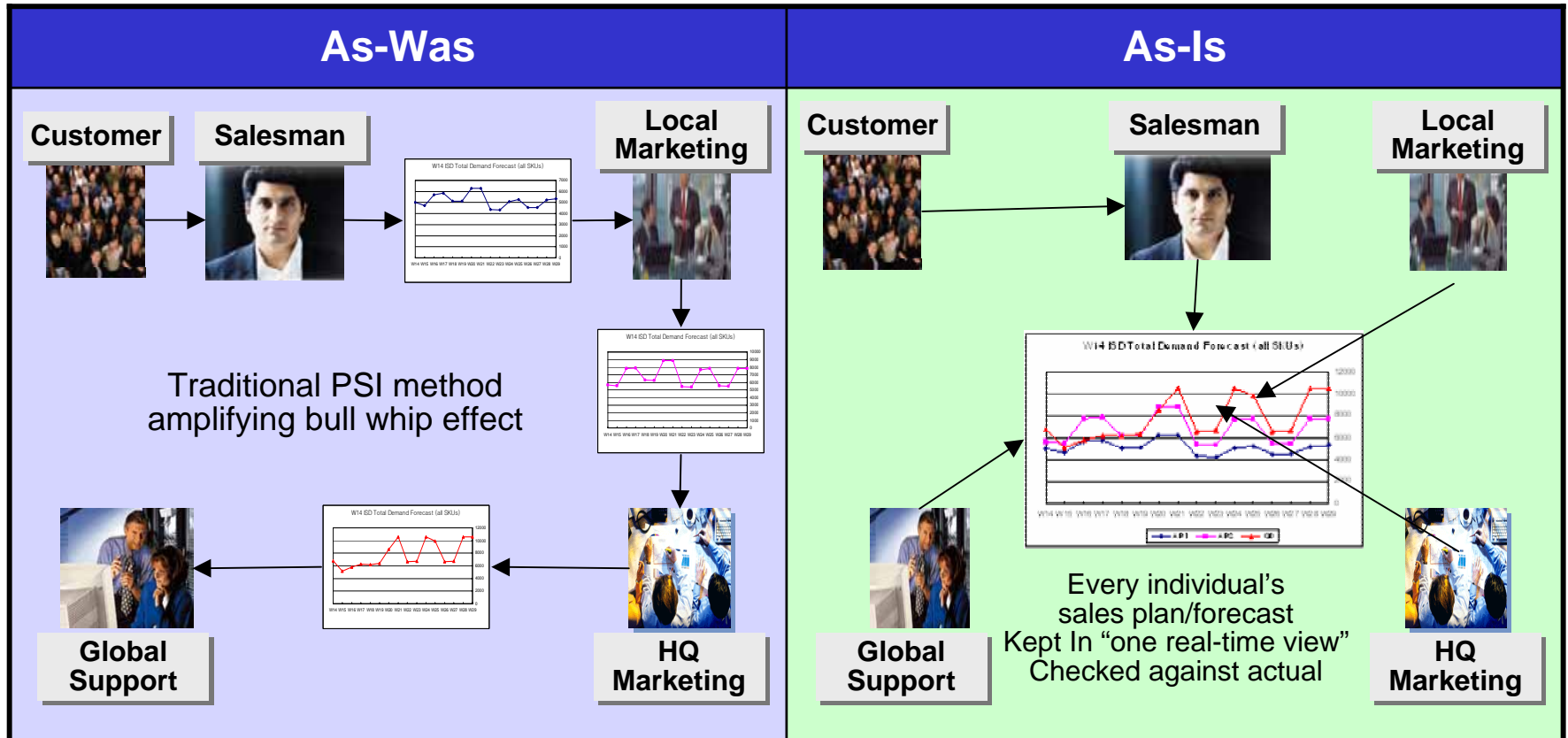
1. **AMR Research Opinion** Based on a panel of experts' forced-rank order against the definition of "DDSN Orchestrator"
2. **ROA:** 2004 Net Profit/2004 Total Assets
3. **Inventory Turns:** 2004 Cost of Goods Sold/2004 Ending Inventory
4. **Composite Score:** [(AMR Research Opinion/14)\*40%]+[(ROA\*100)\*25%]+[(Inventory Turns/5)\*25%]+ [(TTM growth\*100)\*10%]

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# Key innovation areas enabled by SCM

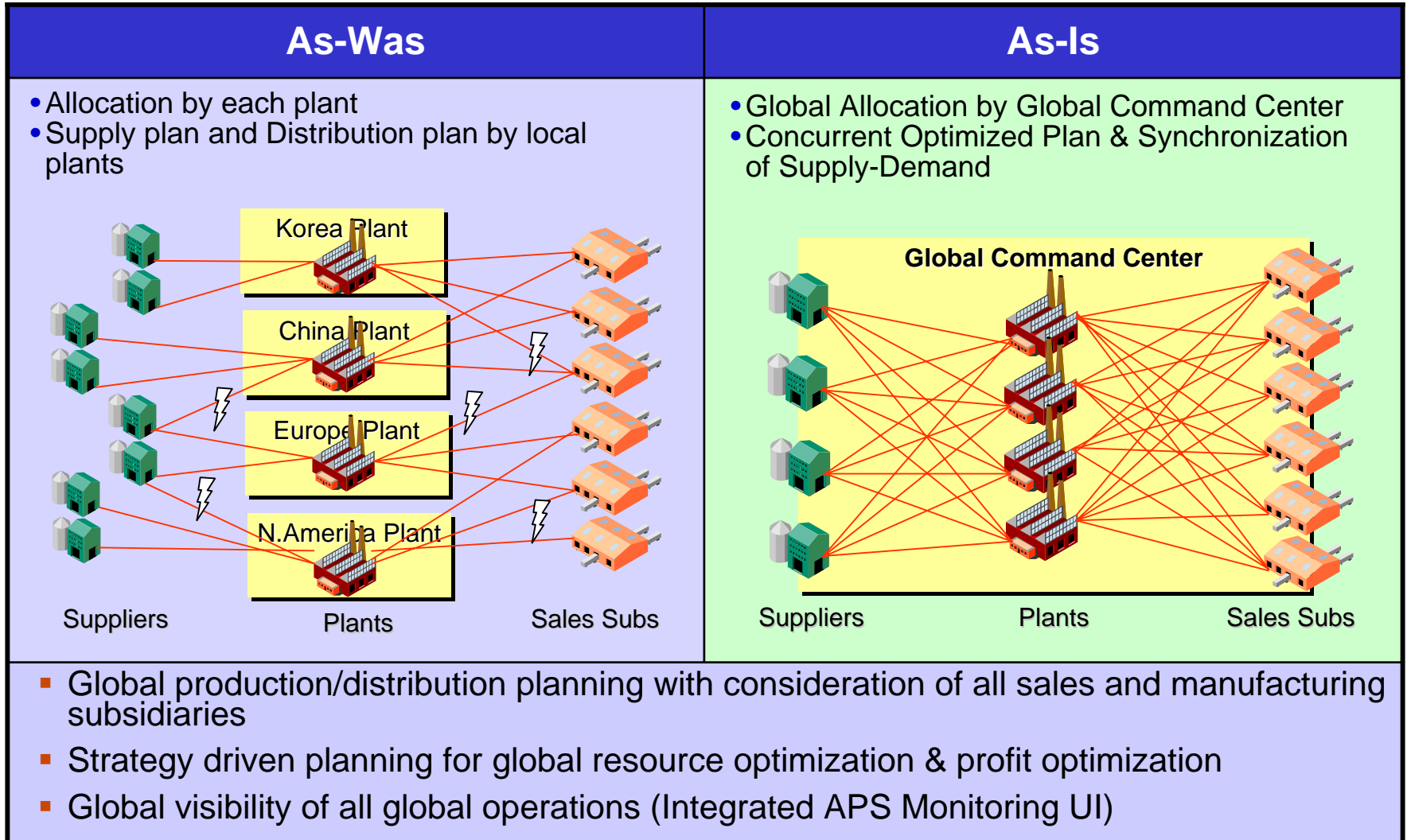
## Global demand mgmt. and consensus base forecasting



- Sequential to concurrent & consensus-based forecasting process on a single table
- MBO based on forecasting/inventory personalization (by sales subsidiary & salesman)
- Sales plan based on consensus responded by RTF(Return to Forecast) by GOC

# Key innovation areas enabled by SCM

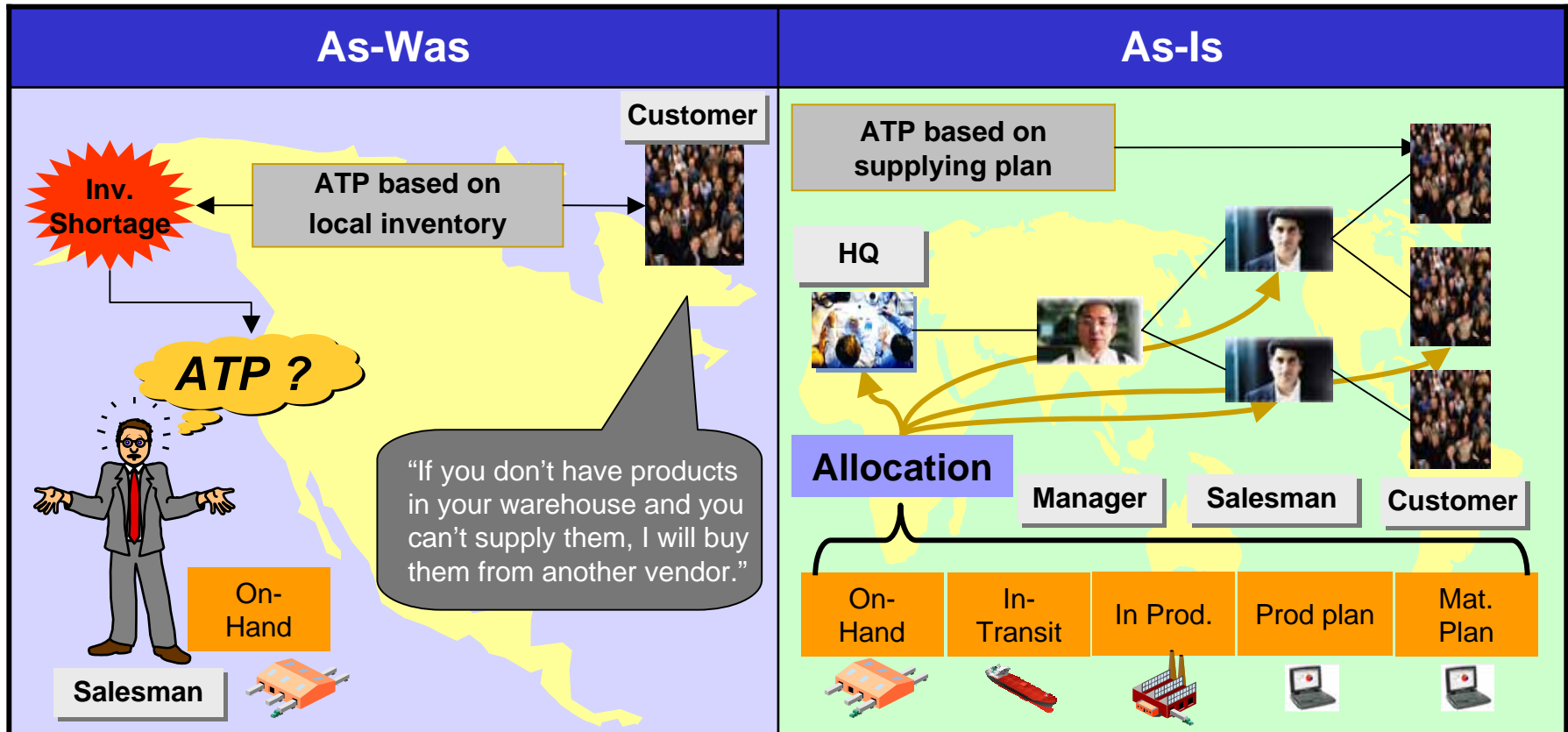
## Global optimization by concurrent planning





# Key innovation areas enabled by SCM

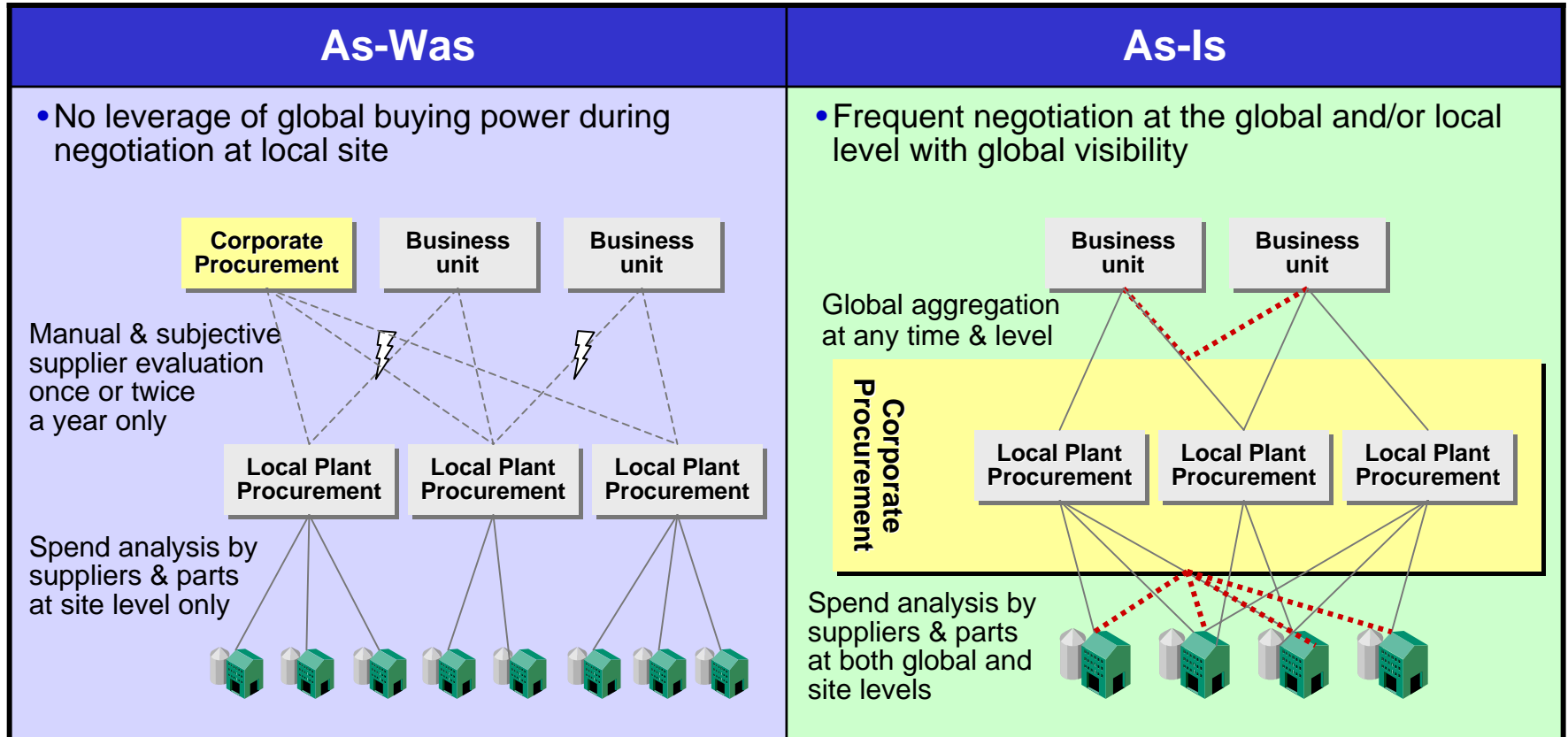
## Global Real-Time Order Promising (ATP)



- Pre-allocation down to salesman level based on forecast and production constraints
- ATP based on global inventory & production plan
- ATP policy based on customer priority and business policies

# Key innovation areas enabled by SCM

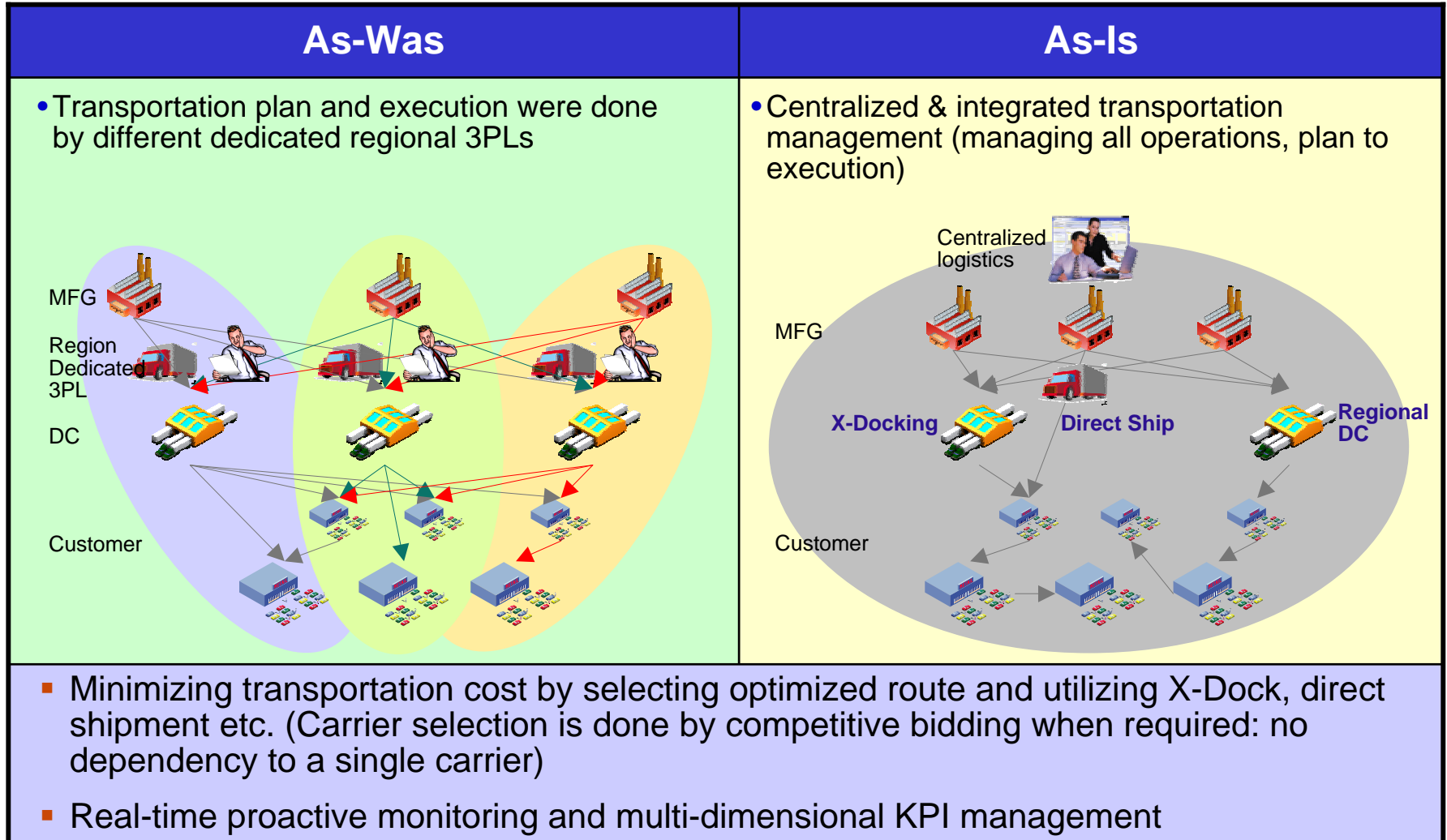
## SRM – Strategic Sourcing



- Corporate spend aggregation, spend visibility by region, by business unit
- Baseline price and variance management
- Strategic procurement decision support by providing rapid & accurate information

# Key innovation areas enabled by SCM

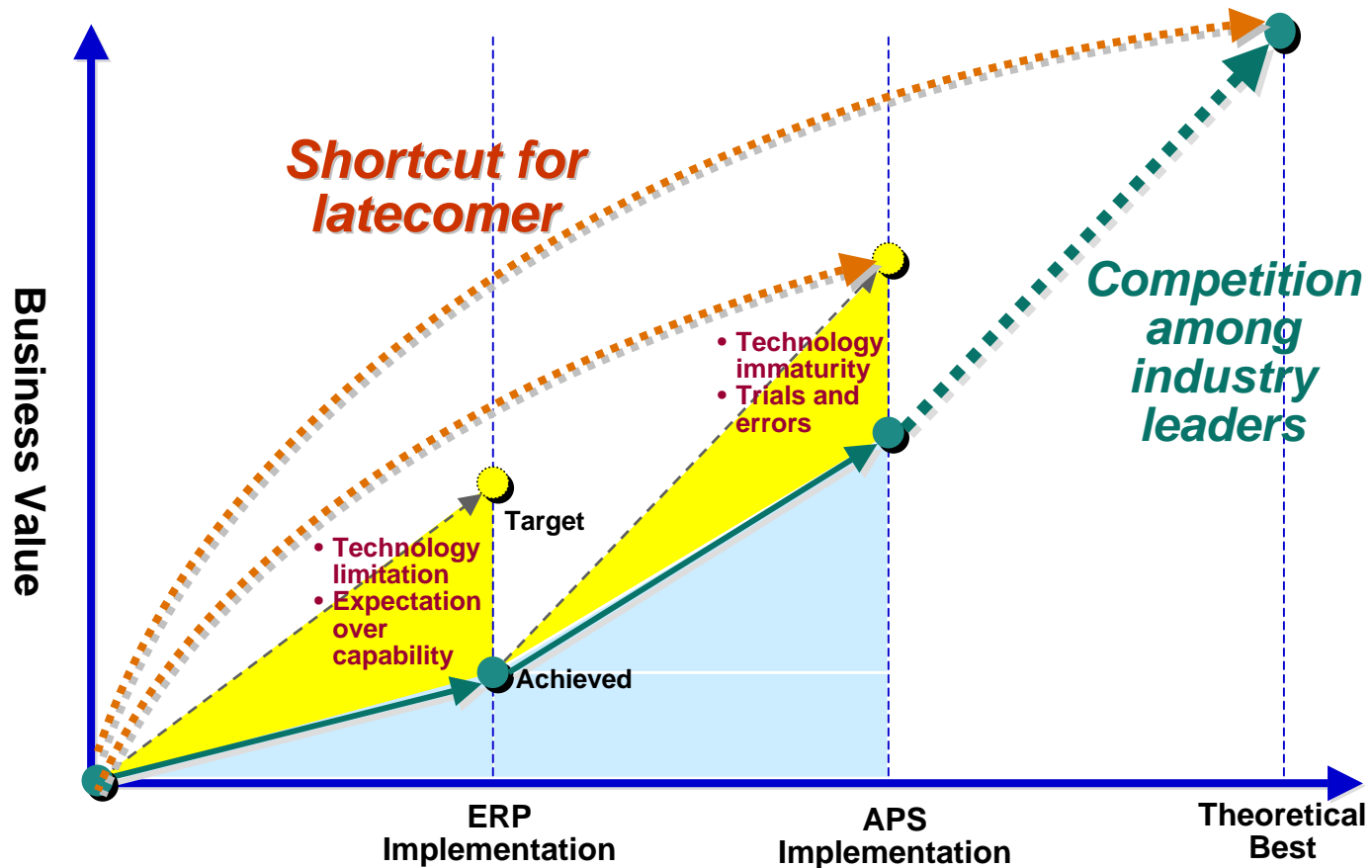
## Centralized Logistics Optimization



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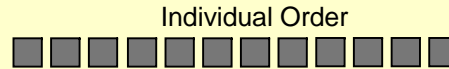
# SCM ongoing journey



# Theoretical Best fast PDCA

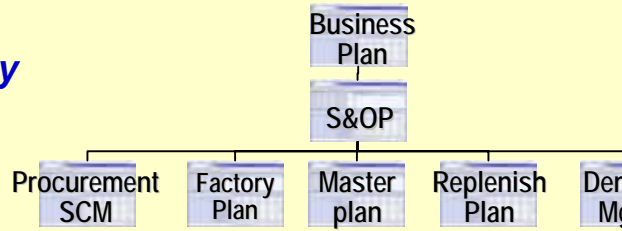
## Order Forward Visibility

- Order Mgt. layer
- Events
- DOE



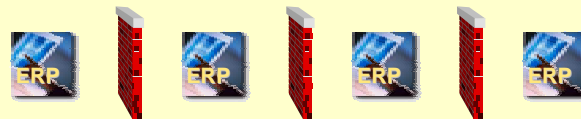
## Plan Forward Visibility

- Planning layer
- Future knowledge
- APS

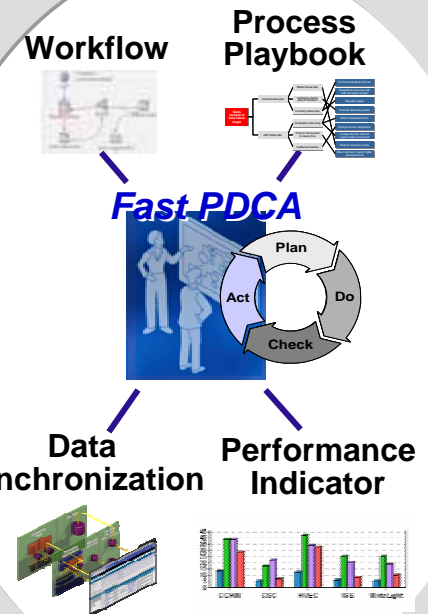
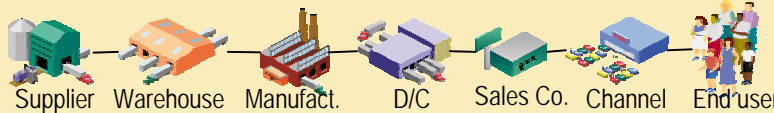


## Backward Visibility

- Transaction layer
- Past & Current status
- ERP



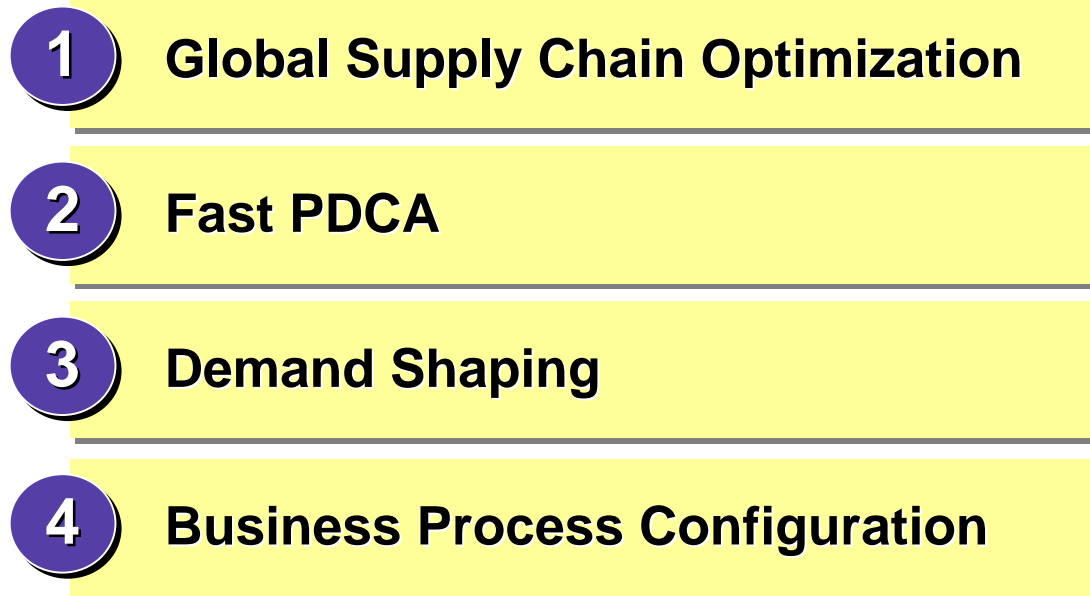
## Physical Supply Chain Design



## Agile Business Framework

# In Pursuit of Theoretical Best

- Best SCM players continuously expand global optimization scope to include their trading partners (suppliers, distributors) in order to differentiate further with even faster PDCA based on already built SCM capability



*Agility of  
Extended  
Supply Chain  
as a  
competitive  
weapon*



***Thank you !***